

## REFERENCING THE WEB: A QUICK GUIDE TO APA STYLE

From Weinbroer, D. R. (2001). Rules of thumb for online research. Boston: McGraw Hill.

### Format for Citations in the Body of Your Paper

The APA style requires that the author's name and the date of the original publication be given as information in the body of the paper. Only direct quotations require page numbers. If the article appeared in print first, list those page numbers if possible, even if you read the material online. In the body of your paper it would look like this:

Vincent Kiernan (1999, December 17) reported that only participants in the first group....

Your References page will give this listing:

Kiernan, Vincent. (1999, December 17).  
"How Egalitarian Societies Rein in  
Potential Despots." Chronicle of  
Higher Education. A22. Retrieved  
December 14, 1999 from the World  
Wide Web: <http://www.chronicle.com?weekly/v46/i17/17a02201.htm>

The "retrieved" date is the date you viewed it. Notice that you do not place a period after the Internet address.

The rationale for the reference list is to provide the details so that the reader can read your source if desired. However, there are times when you will give the complete information for your source in your paper and no additional citation will be required in the reference list. One instance of this is private communications.

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Author or organization. (original publication date).  
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Example:

Anderson, B. R. (1993, September-October).  
"Safety Assured." Work Study. 42,  
29-30. Retrieved from ABI/Inform  
database (CD-ROM, 1999).

## **Print Source Retrieved Online**

Author or organization. (Date of publication or last revision). "Title of the article." (if appropriate) Title of the Complete Publication. Pages or publishing information. Retrieved date from the World Wide Web at address of the website

(See Kiernan reference for example)

## **A Specific Document on a Website**

Author or organization (if known). (Date of publication or last revision). "Title of the article." Title of the Complete Work. Retrieved date from the World Wide Web: address of the website

Example:

Cooperative Extension Service, Mississippi  
State University. (1997, June 24).  
"Fowl Cholera." Bacterial Diseases.  
Retrieved June 5, 1999 from the  
World Wide Web: [http://www.  
msstate.edu/dept/poultry/disbact.htm](http://www.msstate.edu/dept/poultry/disbact.htm)

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